

COMBUSTION AND FLAME

THE JOURNAL OF THE COMBUSTION INSTITUTE

VOLUME 77 1989

Contents

Special Issue on Solid Fuel Utilization

DEREK BRADLEY (Leeds, England)	
Preface	1
ROBERT H. ESSENHIGH, MAHENDRA K. MISRA, and DAVID W. SHAW (Columbus, OH)	
Ignition of Coal Particles: A Review	3
N. EL MEJDOUB and L. DELFOSSE (Villeneuve d'Ascq, France)	
Elovichian Kinetics During Chemisorption of Oxygen on Semicoke	31
DEREK BRADLEY, G. DIXON-LEWIS, and S. EL-DIN HABIK (Leeds, England)	
Lean Flammability Limits and Laminar Burning Velocities of CH ₄ -Air-Graphite Mixtures and Fine Coal Dusts	41
D. J. BARRATT and P. T. ROBERTS (Chester, England)	
The Suitability of Ultrafine Coal as an Industrial Boiler Fuel	51
O. BRANDT and P. ROTH (Duisburg, West Germany)	
A Tunable IR-Diode Laser Technique for Measuring Reaction Rates of High-Temperature Aerosols ..	69
R. CHIRONE, P. SALATINO, and L. MASSIMILLA (Naples, Italy)	
Secondary Fragmentation of Char Particles During Combustion in a Fluidized Bed	79
J. L. T. AZEVEDO, M. G. CARVALHO, and D. F. G. DURÃO (Lisbon, Portugal)	
Mathematical Modeling of Coal-Fired Fluidized Bed Combustors	91

R. J. CATTOLICA, P. K. BARR, and N. N. MANSOUR (Livermore, CA)	
Propagation of a Premixed Flame in a Divided-Chamber Combustor	101
ROBERT C. ARMSTRONG and STEPHEN B. MARGOLIS (Livermore, CA)	
Hydrodynamic and Reactive/Diffusive Instabilities in a Dynamic Model of Liquid	
Propellant Combustion. II. Inviscid Fluid Motions	123
RICHARD K. LYON and JERALD A. COLE (Irvine, CA)	
Kinetic Modeling of Artifacts in the Measurement of N ₂ O from Combustion Sources	139
R. D. WILK and N. P. CERNANSKY (Philadelphia, PA) and W. J. PITZ and	
C. K. WESTBROOK (Livermore, CA)	
Propene Oxidation at Low and Intermediate Temperatures: A Detailed Chemical Kinetic Study	145
PATRICK A. MCMURTRY (Salt Lake City, UT) and PEYMAN GIVI (Buffalo, NY)	
Direct Numerical Simulations of Mixing and Reactions in a Nonpremixed Homogeneous	
Turbulent Flow	171
ALAN R. KERSTEIN (Livermore, CA)	
Population-Balance Model of Physical Transformations of Ash During Char Oxidation	187
B. DESHAIES and G. JOULIN (Poitiers, France)	
Flame-Speed Sensitivity to Temperature Changes and the Deflagration-to-Detonation Transition	201
Brief Communication	
M. T. CHENG, M. J. KIRSCH, and T. W. LESTER (Baton Rouge, LA)	
Reaction of Nitric Oxide with Bound Carbon at Flame Temperatures	213

J. BUCKMASTER (Urbana, IL)	
A Theory for Triple Point Spacing in Overdriven Detonation Waves	219
J. B. GREENBERG (Haifa, Israel)	
The Burke-Schumann Diffusion Flame Revisited—With Fuel Spray Injection	229
F. C. GOULDIN (Ithaca, NY), K. N. C. BRAY (Cambridge, England), and J.-Y. CHEN (Livermore, CA)	
Chemical Closure Model for Fractal Flamelets	241
ANITA M. WEINER and STEPHEN J. HARRIS (Warren, MI)	
Optical Detection of Large Soot Precursors	261
R. BARBELLA, A. CIAJOLO, A. D'ANNA and C. BERTOLI (Naples, Italy)	
Effect of Fuel Aromaticity on Diesel Emissions	267
W. L. FLOWER (Livermore, CA)	
Soot Particle Temperatures in Axisymmetric Laminar Ethylene-Air Diffusion Flames at Pressures up to 0.7 MPa	279
J. MANTZARAS, P. G. FELTON, and F. V. BRACCO (Princeton, NJ)	
Fractals and Turbulent Premixed Engine Flames	295
M. SLACK, J. W. COX, A. GRILLO, and R. RYAN (Bethpage, NY) and O. SMITH (Los Angeles, CA)	
Potassium Kinetics in Heavily Seeded Atmospheric Pressure Laminar Methane Flames	311
GAUTAM T. KALGHATGI (Chester, England)	
Flame Initiation and Development from Glow Discharges—Effect of Electrode Deposits	321
RANAJIT SAHU, RICHARD C. FLAGAN, and GEORGE R. GAVALAS (Pasadena, CA)	
Discrete Simulation of Cenospheric Coal-Char Combustion	337
SUBRATA BHATTACHARJEE and WILLIAM L. GROSSHANDLER (Pullman, WA)	
Effect of Radiative Heat Transfer on Combustion Chamber Flows	347
JOHN E. DEC (Ann Arbor, MI) and JAY O. KELLER (Livermore, CA)	
Pulse Combustor Tail-Pipe Heat-Transfer Dependence on Frequency, Amplitude, and Mean Flow Rate	359
JOHN C. KRAMLICH, JERALD A. COLE, JAMES M. MCCARTHY, and Wm. STEVEN LANIER (Irvine, CA) and JOSEPH A. MCSORLEY (Triangle Park, NC)	
Mechanisms of Nitrous Oxide Formation in Coal Flames	375
ANDREW J. YULE and SATTAR M. AVAL (Manchester, England)	
A Technique for Velocity Measurement in Diesel Sprays	385
S. Y. HO, C. W. FONG, and B. L. HAMSHIRE (Salisbury, South Australia)	
Assessment of the Response of Rocket Propellants to High-Velocity Projectile Impact Using Small-Scale Laboratory Tests	395

Brief Communications

S. R. TURNS, J. A. LOVETT, and H. J. SOMMER III (University Park, PA)	
Visualization of Soot Zones in Turbulent Diffusion Flames	405
STRUAN H. ROBERTSON (Oxford, England)	
The Representation of Thermodynamic Functions of Detonation and Combustion Products	411